# PHILOSOPHY (PHI)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHI 100</td>
<td>John Rawls Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The study of John Rawl's Theory of Justice, Political Liberalism and Law of People and discussion of the main criticisms that raised Rawl's theory. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Fall.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Problems concerning knowledge, mind, freedom, religion, and morality. Reading and discussion of primary sources. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, &amp; Summer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 103</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy through Markets and Morals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 104</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy and the Nature of Scientific Knowledge</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy through the Brain and Behavioral Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 106</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy and Health Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 107</td>
<td>Introduction to Philosophy and Law</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 108</td>
<td>Sexual Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 109</td>
<td>The Superhuman Mind: An Introduction to Philosophy of Mind</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 130</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An examination of the philosophical problems which arise in connection with such moral and social issues as abortion, war, suicide, civil disobedience, racial discrimination, the death penalty, and the right to privacy. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, &amp; Summer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 135</td>
<td>LOVE 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Love from different ethical, psychological and neuro-scientific perspectives. Among other things we will look at what distinguishes different kinds of love from each other, how love is manifested psychologically and neuro-scientifically, what chemicals drive feelings of love and obsession and why it can be so difficult to recover from a breakup. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 200</td>
<td>Environmental Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course will cover theoretical and practical issues in environmental ethics, exploring the relationships between humans and the environment. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Fall &amp; Summer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 210</td>
<td>Symbolic Logic</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Introduction to symbolic logic and its methods. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Fall &amp; Summer.</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHI 236</td>
<td>Feminist Philosophy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>This course is an introduction to issues in feminist philosophy, including its critique of Western philosophy and its contributions to major areas of philosophy such as ethics, social philosophy, theories of human nature, and theories of knowledge. Theories of oppression introduced at the beginning of the course. The emphasis is not only on what is contained in these topics, but also on how to think critically about them. Components: LEC. Grading: GRD. Typically Offered: Fall &amp; Spring.</td>
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PHI 237. Philosophy Of Sport. 3 Credit Hours.
A philosophical examination of the nature and characterization of sports and of the many ethical issues they raise.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 241. History and Philosophy of Science. 3 Credit Hours.
An introduction to the history and philosophy of science by approaching this field from historical and epistemological points of view.
Components: LEC.
Grading: CNC.
Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 242. Self-Knowledge. 3 Credit Hours.
How we can come to know our own minds.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 244. Philosophy of Emotions. 3 Credit Hours.
The philosophy of emotions focusing on questions about what emotions are, whether emotions can be rational and whether they are socially constructed.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 245. Philosophical Psychology. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of problems in psychology that philosophical methods have traditionally been used to solve.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 247. Perception. 3 Credit Hours.
An overview of the nature of sensory perception.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 248. Phenomenology. 3 Credit Hours.
A historical account of the phenomenological tradition and its significance to contemporary theorizing.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 271. Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
This course will introduce students to Ancient Greek ideas by examining central philosophical themes, such as: Knowledge; Why Be Moral? Justice in the City/Justice in the Soul; Liberty and Social Engineering; Happiness; Friendship; Death. We will use primary texts (in translation) by Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, and Augustine of Hippo, supplemented by some selections from the Greek historian Thucydides. Some Greek vocabulary will be assigned. The final exam will consist of a 2-week-long role playing game, The Threshold of Democracy: Athens in 403 B.C. (Developed by the Classics department at Barnard College, and a core component of Ancient Philosophy courses at UT Austin). Students will be assigned different roles: Thrasybulus; a radical Democrat; an Oligarch; and a supporter of Socrates.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.

PHI 272. Modern Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
The Renaissance through Kant.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 295. Special Topics. 1-4 Credit Hours.
Special Topics taken at other institutions with no direct equivalents.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.

PHI 330. Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
The main ethical systems and ethical concepts, an analysis of important ethical readings, and an application of ethical concepts to the individual and to society.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 331. Social and Political Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
Relations between morality and politics, the sources and the limits of political obligation, the function of the state, the nature of law, civil disobedience and revolution.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 332. Philosophy of Law. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of basic philosophical issues concerning the nature and function of law, with particular attention to the legal system of the United States.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 333. Philosophical foundations of criminal law. 3 Credit Hours.
Philosophical examination of questions concerning the purpose, scope and limits of criminal law and the justification of punishment.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.
PHI 334. Biomedical Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
Fundamental issues including: the allocation of medical resources, behavior control, definition of death, experimentation with human subjects, euthanasia, and abortion.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 335. Professional Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
Moral issues in business, engineering, law, and medicine. Development of moral principles to guide those in professional roles.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 336. Human Rights. 3 Credit Hours.
This course offers philosophical, legal, and political perspectives on human rights. After a short introduction to international human rights, it surveys international human rights treaties and institutions. Next it turns to topics in human rights theory, covering some contemporary philosophical theories of human rights. The final section explores some human rights problems and controversies.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 337. Environmental Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
Theoretical and practical issues in the field of environmental ethics.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 338. Philosophy and Feminism. 3 Credit Hours.
Theoretical (metaphysical and epistemological) and applied issues in feminist thought.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 340. Theory of Knowledge. 3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of the nature, sources and structure of knowledge. Possible topics include perception, skepticism, reason, truth, justification, and certainty.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 341. Philosophy of Language. 3 Credit Hours.
Theories of meaning, reference, predication, nature of signs and symbols, types and functions of discourse.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 343. Philosophy of Science. 3 Credit Hours.
Scientific theories and their relation to evidence; experimentation and its logic; explanation, the rationality of science and the growth of scientific knowledge.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 344. Philosophy of Mind. 3 Credit Hours.
The nature of mind and mental acts, events, and states and their relations to physical states of the brain and body and to behavior.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 345. Metaphysics. 3 Credit Hours.
The basic structure and kinds of constituents of the world.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 346. Philosophy of Mathematics. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of key philosophical issues concerning mathematics and the understanding of mathematical practice.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 347. Philosophy Of Social Science. 3 Credit Hours.
Examination of whether there are important differences between the social sciences and the natural sciences in terms of their methodology and objects of study.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 348. Perception, Cognition & The Brain: An Intro To Cognitive Neuroscience. 3 Credit Hours.

PHI 349. Philosophy of Space and Time. 3 Credit Hours.

PHI 350. Philosophy of Psychology. 3 Credit Hours.

PHI 351. Philosophy of Religion. 3 Credit Hours.

PHI 352. Philosophy of Education. 3 Credit Hours.
PHI 352. Aesthetics. 3 Credit Hours.
The philosophy of art, such as defining ‘art’, adjudicating among competing judgments or interpretations of works of art, and understanding the metaphysical status of art objects.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 353. Philosophy of Film. 3 Credit Hours.
Philosophical questions concerning the ontology and aesthetics of film.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 354. Philosophy of Literature. 3 Credit Hours.
Central philosophical issues concerning literature and the evaluation of literary works.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 355. History Of Philosophy Of Art. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of the history of philosophical work on the arts (including literature, visual art, and music) from ancient times through the mid twentieth century.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 373. Nineteenth Century Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, Marx, Comte, Mill, Spencer, and Nietzsche.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 374. Twentieth Century Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
Philosophy and philosophers in the twentieth century.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 381. Existentialism. 3 Credit Hours.
Existentialist philosophy as seen in the works of such authors as Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus, and Dostoevsky.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 391. Special Studies. 3 Credit Hours.
Study of selected problems, philosophers, or movements. May be repeated for credit.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 392. Special Studies. 3 Credit Hours.
Study of selected problems, philosophers, or movements. May be repeated for credit.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 494. Independent Study In Philosophy. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Independent research conducted under the guidance of a faculty member. May be repeated for credit.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 495. Senior Honors Thesis. 3 Credit Hours.
Directed reading and a substantial and scholarly paper.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 496. Senior Honors Thesis. 3 Credit Hours.
Directed reading and a substantial and scholarly paper.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 506. Mathematical Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
Logics, truth, proof, logical consequences, model theory, formalization, and computation. Meta-theory of first-order logic, computability theory, and Goedel’s Incompleteness theorems. Related results by church, Turing, and Tarskkl. Discussion of their philosophical significance.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 510. Formal Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
First and second-order quantification theory; metalogic.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 530. Ethical Theory. 3 Credit Hours.
G. E. Moore to the present.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 533. Political Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey of some central issues and developments in political philosophy.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 540. Epistemology. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey of the basic topics and questions in epistemology: knowledge acquisition and justification, perception, fallibilism, and skepticism.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 541. Mind and Language. 3 Credit Hours.
Philosophical problems about signs, linguistic and mental representations, intentionality, action, and consciousness.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.
PHI 543. Induction, Probability, and Scientific Method. 3 Credit Hours.
Foundations of inductive reasoning and role of experiment in science.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 545. Metaphysics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selection of topics dealing with the main problems of metaphysics: existence, modality, universals, identity and persistence through time, causation, the self and physicalism.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 546. Evidence and Knowledge in Medicine. 3 Credit Hours.
Basic methodologies in medicine in the context of philosophical theories of evidence.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.

Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 547. Philosophy Of Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems concerning the nature and aims of education.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 550. History of Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
Aristotle, the Stoics, the Scholastics, Leibniz, Boole, DeMorgan, Peirce, Frege, and Russell and Whitehead.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 555. Kant. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of selected issues in Kant’s theoretical or practical philosophy.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 557. History of Analytic Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
The development of analytic philosophy from its beginnings in the work of Frege and Russell through logical positivism to contemporary philosophy.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 562. History of Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selection of ethical theories from Aristotle to Rawls.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 570. Presocratics and Plato. 3 Credit Hours.
Fragments from the Presocratics and the dialogues of Plato.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 571. Aristotle and Hellenistic Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey of central philosophical topics in Aristotle and Hellenistic Philosophers (Epicleans, Stoics, and Skeptics).
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 572. Medieval Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
The patristic period through the scholasticism of the late middle ages.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 573. Early Modern Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of early modern philosophy from Hobbes and Descartes to Hume.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 574. Independent Study in Philosophy. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Directed reading on a topic or philosopher. May be repeated for credit.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 586. Mathematical Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
Logics, truth, proof, logical consequences, model theory, formalization, and computation. Meta-theory of first-order logic, computability theory, and Goedel’s incompleteness theorems. Related results by church, Turing, and Tarski. Discussion of their philosophical significance.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.
PHI 611. Formal Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
First and second-order quantification theory; metalogic.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 631. Ethical Theory. 3 Credit Hours.
G. E. Moore to the present.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 634. Political Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey of some central issues and developments in political philosophy.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 642. Epistemology. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey of the basic topics and questions in epistemology; knowledge acquisition and justification, perception, fallibilism, and skepticism.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 646. Evidence and Knowledge in Medicine. 3 Credit Hours.
Basic methodologies in medicine in the context of philosophical theories of evidence.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 647. Mind and Language. 3 Credit Hours.
Philosophical problems about signs, linguistic and mental representations, intentionality, action, and consciousness.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 648. Induction, Probability, and Scientific Method. 3 Credit Hours.
Foundations of inductive reasoning and role of experiment in science.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 649. Metaphysics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selection of topics dealing with the main problems of metaphysics: existence, modality, universals, identity and persistence through time, causation, the self and physicalism.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 655. Philosophy Of Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems concerning the nature and aims of education.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 660. History of Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
Aristotle, the Stoics, the Scholastics, Leibniz, Boole, DeMorgan, Peirce, Frege, and Russell and Whitehead.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 662. History of Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selection of ethical theories from Aristotle to Rawls.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 670. Presocratics and Plato. 3 Credit Hours.
Fragments from the Presocratics and the dialogues of Plato.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 672. Aristotle and Hellenistic Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey of central philosophical topics in Aristotle and Hellenistic Philosophers (Epicureans, Stoics, and Skeptics).
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 673. Medieval Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
The patristic period through the scholasticism of the late middle ages.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 674. Early Modern Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of early modern philosophy from Hobbes and Descartes to Hume.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 677. Kant. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of selected issues in Kant's theoretical or practical philosophy.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 681. Pragmatism. 3 Credit Hours.
Peirce, James, Dewey, and others.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 683. The Phenomenological Tradition. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of the phenomenological movement (Edmund Husserl, Martin Heidegger, Maurice Merleau-Ponty, and others) and of its impact on contemporary thought.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.
PHI 684. History of Analytic Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
The development of analytic philosophy from its beginnings in the work of Frege and Russell through logical positivism to contemporary philosophy.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 695. Special Topics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selected philosopher or philosophical problem. May be repeated for credit.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 696. Special Topics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selected philosopher or philosophical problem. May be repeated for credit.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 697. Special Topics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selected philosopher or philosophical problem. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Six credits in Philosophy and junior standing.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 698. Independent Study in Philosophy. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Directed reading on a topic or philosopher. May be repeated for credit.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 701. Proseminar (First Semester). 3 Credit Hours.
Covers the core texts from the history of analytic philosophy. First semester of the year-long pro-seminar for first-year graduate students in Philosophy.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 702. Proseminar (Second Semester). 3 Credit Hours.
Covers the core texts and issues of analytic philosophy in the second half of the twentieth century. Second semester of the year-long pro-seminar for first-year graduate students in Philosophy.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 711. Topics in Logic. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems in philosophical logic; non-standard logic.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 731. Seminar in Ethics. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems in normative ethics, meta-ethics, and value theory.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

PHI 736. Values, Norms, and Actions. 3 Credit Hours.
The role of values and norms in practical reasoning and decision making.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 742. Seminar in Epistemology. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems concerning knowledge: skepticism, belief, certainty, truth, and justification.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 744. Seminar in Philosophy of Mind. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems concerning mental phenomena: theories of perception, action, consciousness.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 747. Seminar in Philosophy of Language. 3 Credit Hours.
Nature and uses of language; concepts of reference, truth, and meaning.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 748. Philosophy of Science. 3 Credit Hours.
Selected topics in the philosophy of science, such as realism, explanation, and conceptual and methodological issues in the special sciences.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 749. Seminar in Metaphysics. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems related to the nature and kinds of being.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 751. Seminar in Philosophy of Art. 3 Credit Hours.
Problems related to beauty and the philosophy of art.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 772. Seminar in Ancient Philosophy. 3 Credit Hours.
A discussion of selected topics in ancient philosophy.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 778. Idealism. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of Idealism, both contemporary and historical.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 795. Seminar in Special Topics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selected philosopher or philosophical problem. May be repeated for credit.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.
PHI 796. Seminar in Special Topics. 3 Credit Hours.
A selected philosopher or philosophical problem. May be repeated for credit.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 798. Independent Study in Philosophy. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Directed reading on a topic or philosopher. May be repeated for credit.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

PHI 810. Master's Thesis. 1-6 Credit Hours.
The student working on his/her master's thesis enrolls for credit, in most departments not to exceed six, as determined by his/her advisor. Credit is not awarded until the thesis has been accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 830. Doctoral Dissertation. 1-12 Credit Hours.
Required of all candidates for the Ph.D. The student will enroll for credit as determined by his/her advisor, but for not less than a total of 12 hours. Up to 12 hours may be taken in a regular semester, but not more than six in a summer session.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 840. Post-candidacy doctoral dissertation. 1-6 Credit Hours.
Required of all candidates for the Ph.D. who have advanced to candidacy. The student will enroll for credit as determined by his/her advisor, but not for less than a total of 12. Not more than 12 hours of PHI 740 may be taken in a regular semester, nor more than six in a summer session.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

PHI 850. Research in Residence. 1 Credit Hour.
Used to establish research in residence for the Ph.D., after the student has been enrolled for the permissible cumulative total in appropriate doctoral research. Credit not granted. May be regarded as full-time residence as determined by the Dean of the Graduate School.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.