TEACHING AND LEARNING

Dept. Code: TAL

Programs

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

Teaching and Learning with specializations in:

- Language and Literacy Learning in Multilingual Settings (LLLMS) (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/teaching-learning-phd-language-literacy-learning-multilingual-settings)
- Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/teaching-learning-phd-science-technology-engineering-mathematics-stem-education)
- Special Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/teaching-learning-phd-special-education)

This individually-tailored program is designed to help students achieve their professional research-based career goals. A central component of the doctoral program in Teaching and Learning includes work on research projects that support collaboration with faculty and the application of course work as students develop their own research ideas. TAL’s Ph.D. program emphasizes an understanding of theory in scholarly inquiry; the intellectual framing and conduct of empirical research; the placement of research within cultural contexts and policy settings; designing, implementing and testing of transformative learning-environments that promote deep learning; and critical analysis of policy, research and practice.

Specialist in Education (Ed.S.)

- Advanced Professional Studies (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/specialist-education-eds)
- Early Childhood Special Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/specialist-education-eds)
- Reading (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/specialist-education-eds)
- STEM Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/specialist-education-eds)

Master of Science in Education (M.S.Ed.)

- Advanced Professional Studies (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/advanced-professional-studies-msed)
- Education and Social Change (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/education-social-change-msed)
- Early Childhood Special Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/early-childhood-special-education-msed)
- Reading (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/reading-msed)
- STEM Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/stem-education-msed)

Masters

Masters Programs in Teaching and Learning

- M.S.Ed. in Advanced Professional Studies (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/advanced-professional-studies-msed)
- M.S.Ed. in Education and Social Change (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/education-social-change-msed)
- M.S.Ed. in Early Childhood Special Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/early-childhood-special-education-msed)
- M.S.Ed. in Reading (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/reading-msed)
- M.S.Ed. in STEM Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/stem-education-msed)

Specialist

Specialist Programs in Teaching and Learning

- Ed.S. Specialist in Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/specialist-education-eds)

Doctoral

Doctoral Programs in Teaching and Learning

- Ph.D. in Teaching and Learning · Language and Literacy Learning in Multilingual Settings (LLLMS) (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/teaching-learning-phd-language-literacy-learning-multilingual-settings)
- Ph.D. in Teaching and Learning · Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/teaching-learning-phd-science-technology-engineering-mathematics-stem-education)
- Ph.D. in Teaching and Learning · Special Education (http://bulletin.miami.edu/graduate-academic-programs/education-human-development/teaching-learning/teaching-learning-phd-special-education)

Courses

TAL 601. Classroom Based Assessment. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Principles and classroom applications of educational measurement and assessment.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.
TAL 603. Technology Applications in Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Technology and its role in transforming teaching and learning; core academic-curriculum literacy; and education social systems.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 604. Building Positive Relationships in Inclusive Secondary Schools. 3 Credit Hours.
Designed to assist general education teachers in meeting the needs of diverse secondary school students. Focus on students with disabilities, language and culture in the classroom, and developing culturally competent classroom management methods.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 605. Mentoring and Internship in Classroom Teaching. 3-6 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program of supervised teaching in elementary or secondary class rooms.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 606. Issues and Strategies for ESOL. 3 Credit Hours.
This course provides a comprehensive foundation in ESOL (English for Speakers of Other Languages) competencies based on Florida’s mandates and TESOL standards. Theory and practice will be emphasized in the areas of applied linguistics, cross cultural communication and understanding, methods of teaching, assessment, and curriculum and material development.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 607. Instructional Leadership. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of the components of effective supervision of instruction. Leadership theories which apply to educational settings; legal rights and responsibilities of students, teachers and administrators will be covered. As well as the examination of various models of teaching.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 608. Language Development for Linguistically and Culturally Diverse Students. 3 Credit Hours.
Course will provide an introduction to theories of linguistics, first and second language acquisition, as well as foundations of English learner education. Readings and lectures will serve to highlight the development of language and literacy, including challenges faced by students for whom Standard English is a second language and/or a second dialect. This course will be the first in a two- course ESOL sequence.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 609. Practicum in Reading. 3 Credit Hours.
Supervised practicum in reading and writing. Emphasis is on assessment and interventions for elementary students with a range of academic, linguistic and cultural challenges in becoming proficient readers.
Components: PRA.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 610. Literacy and Learning Strategies in the Content Area. 3 Credit Hours.
Literacy instruction in content areas for grades 6 through 12; instructional methods and materials for development of language arts, reading, and study skills. Emphasis on appropriate materials, motivation, and support for students with exceptional needs and English language learners.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 611. Topics in the Professional Development and Supervision of Teachers.. 3 Credit Hours.
Topics include the preparation of clinical teachers to induct, guide, and supervise the field experiences of students and associate teachers; techniques in the observation and supervision of in-service teachers; creation and implementation of professional development plans; reading in the research on teacher development across the career.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 612. Classroom and Behavior Management. 3 Credit Hours.
An examination of the principles of various theoretical perspectives of classroom management and discipline. Applications to the management of behavior problems of children and adolescents. Contemporary research analyzed and discussed. Writing intensive course.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 613. Prescriptive Teaching of Exceptional Students. 3 Credit Hours.
Techniques for individualization of instruction for exceptional students, including educational prescription, and curriculum adaptation.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 614. Assessment in Exceptional Student Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Administration and interpretation of assessment tools used to assess and evaluate reading and learning difficulties; includes a survey of instructional strategies and materials for the prevention and remediation of reading difficulties based on the results of the assessments.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 615. Reading in the Elementary School. 3 Credit Hours.
Extending competencies in teaching reading, including exceptional children in the regular classroom, with emphasis on applying findings from research in reading to classroom practices. 20 hours of field experience required for all students who are not currently teaching.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Summer.
TAL 616. Mathematics in the Elementary School. 3 Credit Hours.
Content, methods, and research appropriate for teaching mathematics in the elementary school, including exceptional children in the regular classroom. Content is defined as a pre-algebra mathematics. 20 hours of field experience required for all students who are not currently teaching.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 617. Science in the Elementary School. 3 Credit Hours.
Extending competencies of elementary school teachers in teaching science to children, including exceptional children in the regular classroom. Development of science programs based on research which has classroom applications. 20 hours of field experience required for all students who are not currently teaching.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Summer.

TAL 618. Social Studies in the Elementary School. 3 Credit Hours.
Extending competencies in teaching social studies to children, including exceptional children in the regular classroom, with an emphasis on research applications. 20 hours of field experience required for all students who are not currently teaching.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 619. Exceptional Student Education and Classroom Management. 1-5 Credit Hours.
Introduction to theories and methods of effective classroom management and learning environments, perceptions of disabilities, addressing disruptive behaviors in classrooms and behavioral assessment.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 620. Teaching and Management for Diverse Classrooms. 3 Credit Hours.
This course will emphasize building a classroom culture and community that meets the needs of all students, including learners with disabilities and learners with culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds. A history of major legal requirements for diverse populations is examined, including the meaning of learning differences, definitions and causes of disabilities, language acquisition processes, and methods for teaching diverse populations. An introduction to theories and methods of effective classroom management for building learning communities is integrated throughout the course.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 621. Student Teaching In The Elementary School. 9 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive semester-long program in observation and supervised teaching in the elementary school. The student spends full-time in an elementary school participating in all activities of the teacher under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: PRA.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 622. Student Teaching in the Secondary School. 6-9 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program in observation and supervised teaching in the secondary school. The student spends full-time in a secondary school participating in all activities of the teacher under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: PRA.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 623. Seminar on Teaching. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Topical seminar to accompany associate teaching
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 624. Education and the Arts. 3 Credit Hours.
Exploration of the fine and performing arts and their relation to PreK-12 education. Emphasis is placed on experiential learning and methods of incorporating the arts in school curricula. The course also includes a focus on the value of the arts to the individual and society.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 625. Online Teaching and Leadership. 3 Credit Hours.
Introduction to teaching-learning process in online learning environments, including asynchronous modalities, assessment and evaluation, technology and digital copyright usage.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 626. Workshop in Education. 1-6 Credit Hours.
A critical study of practical problems of teachers. Significant problems are defined, literature and research are reviewed, and individual or small group projects are required.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 627. Understanding Culture in the Classroom. 3 Credit Hours.
This course explores the conflicts and the strategies for resolution between the patterns of culture in the classroom and the patterns of culture that school children bring to the classroom - patterns which are learned in their families and communities.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 628. Internship in Special Education Settings. 3-6 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program of supervised teaching in special education settings. The student spends two full semesters employed as a full-time teacher while under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.
TAL 629. Educating Exceptional Students. 3 Credit Hours.
A survey course in special education emphasizing characteristics and problems associated with various categories of exceptional learners. Policy, issues, and trends in special education will be discussed. 
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 630. Instructing Students Who Have Literacy Challenges. 3 Credit Hours.
Administration and interpretation of instructional assessments with instructional strategies and materials based upon scientifically based reading research for the prevention and remediation of reading difficulties.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 631. Assessment of Reading and Related Learning Disabilities. 3 Credit Hours.
Theories and procedures for screening, diagnosis, and progress-monitoring of reading and related learning disabilities. Includes instruction and supervised clinical experiences in administration and interpretation of assessments with an emphasis on prevention, identification, and remediation of reading and related learning disabilities.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 632. Intervention for Reading and Related Learning Disabilities. 3 Credit Hours.
Theories and procedures for screening, diagnosis, and progress-monitoring of reading and related learning disabilities. Includes instruction and supervised clinical experiences in administration and interpretation of assessments with an emphasis on prevention, identification, and intervention of reading and related learning disabilities.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 633. Reading Comprehension. 3 Credit Hours.
Development of comprehension, rate, and study skills; reading in the content areas; evaluation of materials, organization of programs; issues, problems, and exceptional readers. Emphasis is placed on understanding reading as a process of student engagement in fluent decoding of words and construction of meaning.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 634. Language and Reading Instruction. 3 Credit Hours.
Extending competencies of K-12 school teachers in teaching reading to children, including exceptional children in the regular classroom. Emphasis on applying findings from research in reading and writing to classroom practices.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 638. Language Arts and Culture in the Classroom. 3 Credit Hours.
Extending competencies in the language arts including linguistic and cultural diversity and children with disabilities in elementary classrooms. Emphasis on research applications. 20 hours of field experience required for all students who are not currently teaching. Writing intensive course.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 640. Typical and Atypical Child Development. 3 Credit Hours.
Theories and research in the development of children from conception through eight years of age. Factors which influence development and the relationship of typical development to patterns of delayed and atypical development. Writing intensive course.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 641. Working with Families of Young Children with Disabilities: Strategies and Medical Issues. 3 Credit Hours.
This course will address issues related to working with families of young children with special educational and health needs. This will include strategies for effective communication and collaboration with all members of the interdisciplinary team. This is a writing intensive course.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 642. Evaluation and Assessment in Infant and Early Childhood Special. 3 Credit Hours.
Students will become familiar with a variety of formal and informal screening, evaluation, assessment instruments, and procedures currently in use with children birth to eight. They will learn criteria for selecting and using developmentally and culturally appropriate instruments and become familiar with the multi-, inter-, and trans-disciplinary team approaches. Students will write formal reports and develop an IEP and an IFSP. May require field experience.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 643. Intervention Strategies in Infant and Early Childhood Special Education. 3 Credit Hours.
The focus of this course will be the implementation of IEPs and IFSPs through the use of developmentally appropriate curriculum, methods, and intervention strategies for infants, toddlers, and young children with special needs. This will include implementation and adaptation of existing curriculum and materials for young children to meet the special needs of this population. May require field experience. Writing Intensive course.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 644. Early Childhood Curriculum Development. 3 Credit Hours.
Development of curriculum for children from birth to eight years of age. Emphasis on application of research findings. 20 hours of field experience required.
Components: LEC. 
Grading: GRD. 
Typically Offered: Summer.
TAL 645. Methods for Communications and Language in Young Children with Disabilities. 3 Credit Hours.
This course will focus on language theories, models, and methods for birth-eight year olds. The course will present an overview of normal development in communication and discuss conditions that might impede progress as well as signs that would suggest a problem is present. This course may require field experience.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 646. Working with Children who Exhibit Challenging Behaviors. 3 Credit Hours.
Challenging behaviors in young children; influences of culture, language, ethnicity; applying Response to Intervention in Preschool settings; evidence-based classroom and behavior management strategies; planning intensive individualized interventions; applying positive behavioral support.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 647. Language and Early Reading Instruction. 3 Credit Hours.
Factors related to emergent literacy with an emphasis on diverse aspects of language that influence literacy and learning; development of emergent literacy and word perception; emergent literacy curriculum development; appropriate assessment and instructional techniques. Understanding of reading as a process of student engagement in fluent decoding and construction of meaning. Writing intensive.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 648. Practicum/Internship with Infants and Toddlers with Disabilities (0-3 yrs.). 1-6 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program in observations and supervised teaching in a school/center for infants and toddlers with disabilities (0-3 yrs.). The student spends full time in the school/center participating in all activities of the teacher under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 649. Practicum/Internship with Children with Disabilities (3-5 yrs.). 1-6 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program in observation and supervised teaching in a school/center for children with disabilities (3-5 yrs.). The student spends full time in the school/center participating in all activities of the teacher under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 650. Literature for Children and Adolescents.. 3 Credit Hours.
Study of literature for children and adolescents emphasizing multicultural literature and use of literature across the curriculum. Twenty hours of field experience required.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.

TAL 659. Practicum in Education and Social Change. 3 Credit Hours.
This practicum course is the culminating project for the Education and Social Change Master’s Program. Participants will review the literature, design, and present an action project within the context of a school or community setting.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 660. Instruction and Assessment in the Secondary Shcool.. 3 Credit Hours.
Research-based instructional processes in the secondary school.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 661. Instruction in Secondary English.. 2-3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of methods, materials, and content appropriate for teaching language arts in the secondary school.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 662. Instruction In Secondary Mathematics. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of methods, materials, and content appropriate for teaching mathematics in the secondary school.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 663. Instruction In Secondary Science. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of methods, materials, and content appropriate for teaching science in the secondary school.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 664. Instruction In Secondary Social Studies. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of methods, materials, and content appropriate for teaching the social sciences in the secondary school.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 665. Methods Of Teaching In The Elementary School. 3 Credit Hours.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 666. Introduction To The Politics Of Education, Teaching, And Learning. 3 Credit Hours.
Survey overview of political debates involving education as a nested and loosely-coupled system where pressures at one level can be supported or countermanded at another. Historical and critical take on present-day debates. Depending on student interests, may go in-depth on topics such as economic politics, cultural politics, state and local control.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.
TAL 667. Education Reform, Policy And The Social Organization Of Schooling. 3 Credit Hours.
This course is designed to introduce students to the politics and policy debates in American education, including how the U.S. K-12 public education is organized as a socially-constructed system. We will examine the politics of a variety of recent reforms at the local, federal and state levels and their impact on institutions, students and the public.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 668. Human Development, Learning and Schooling. 3 Credit Hours.
Major theories of child development and learning will be discussed with a focus on how they apply to teaching and learning in K-12 schools.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 671. Curriculum, Assessment, Teaching and Learning for Physical Science. 3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of content knowledge, pedagogy, and materials appropriate for teaching physical science in the elementary school. The course content focuses on instructional practice with an emphasis on developing teacher content knowledge in physical science, pedagogy, and student literacy in physical science.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 672. Curriculum, Assessment, Teaching and Learning for Number, Operations, and Algebra. 3 Credit Hours.
This course examines topics that address the mathematical ideas underlying number, operations and algebra. Related curriculum, instructional and assessment issues will be also discussed.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 674. Internship in the Elementary School. 3-6 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program of supervised teaching in a K-6 classroom in the elementary school. The student spends a full semester employed as a full-time teacher while under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 675. Curriculum, Assessment, Teaching and Learning in the Earth Sciences. 3 Credit Hours.
Analysis of content knowledge, pedagogy, and materials appropriate for teaching Earth science in the elementary school. The course content focuses on instructional practice with an emphasis on developing teacher content knowledge in Earth science, pedagogy, and student literacy in life science.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 676. Curriculum, Assessment, Teaching and Learning for Data Analysis and Probability. 3 Credit Hours.
Data in the elementary school: how to gather (biased and unbiased samples), store, manage, represent, analyze. Probabilistic inferences in elementary school: chance, odds, counting, related topics.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 677. Diversity And Equity In Stem Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Issues of unequal student achievement, course taking, degree-seeking, and careers that rely on science, engineering, technology and mathematics (STEM). Focus is on social-demographic groups defined along lines of race, ethnicity, social class, gender language, and their interactions. Historical and social antecedents, current day policies and practices, extant research consequences and future trends.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 700. Professional Seminar. 3.00 Credit Hours.
Review of emerging policy, practice, empirical research and scholarly writing on important educational issues for which formal course title and syllabus have not been developed and formalized in the UM Bulletin. Allows for experimental instructional formats. Course number indicates appropriate student audience. See Course Notes for specific topic.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 701. Workshop in Education. 1-6 Credit Hours.
A critical study of practical problems of teachers. Significant problems are defined, literature and research are reviewed, and individual or small group projects are required.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 707. Teacher in American Society. 3 Credit Hours.
An historical, philosophical, and sociological analysis of the teaching profession in American society. The role and status of teachers in American culture will be discussed. Contemporary issues such as the union movement, status assignment, rewards and incentives, and the role of the teacher as an instrument in the definition of the culture will also be covered.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.
TAL 702. The Social and Cultural Foundation of Education. 3 Credit Hours.
This course is an interdisciplinary seminar reviewing the major literature in the Social and Cultural Foundation of Education. Classic, Modern and Post-Modern texts will be read with an emphasis on the literature written after 1980 (Post-Modern). Emphasis will be placed on the exploration of key policy questions, as well as the analysis of key sociological concepts related to the field such as hegemony, cultural reproduction, social capital and privilege. The course is intended to provide a "baseline" for understanding the field.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 703. Issues and Trends in Multicultural Education. 3-6 Credit Hours.
The study and critical examination of the theory and practice of multicultural education. Development of a personal theory of effective education for pluralism is included.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 720. Research in Residence - Masters. 1 Credit Hour.
Masters-degree and Ed.S. students enrolled for credit as determined by advisor. Credit awarded when thesis is accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 730. Topics in Language and Literacy Learning. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Review of emerging policy, practice, empirical research and scholarly writing on important educational issues for which formal course title and syllabus have not been developed and formalized in the UM Bulletin. Allows for experimental instructional formats. Course number indicates appropriate student audience.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 731. Language Policy And Planning (K-12). 3 Credit Hours.
The course focuses on the areas that have been of particular interest to sociolinguists and language planners, namely, status planning, corpus planning, prestige planning, language-in-education planning, the language rights of linguistic minorities and the more recent movements from macro issues on language policy and planning (LPP) to micro issues involved in indexing linguistic, ethnic and racial identities. In addition, the course will address matters of migration, imperialism, state formation and political conflicts due to LPP in the United States as well as in countries in Latin America, the Caribbean, Africa, Asia and Europe.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 732. Seminar in Reading. 3 Credit Hours.
Seminar providing intensive study of contemporary topics in reading. Open to advanced graduate students in reading.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 733. Applied Linguistics. 3 Credit Hours.
In-depth study of phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics and pragmatics of spoken and written discourse and the application to second language acquisition theories. Issues of nonstandard dialects and creoles as well as their impact on literacy challenges will be discussed. Globalization of English and linguistic imperialism will be addressed.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 734. Theory And Research In Reading. 3 Credit Hours.
This course explores the intellectual roots of theories of reading and how these are used to generate testable research hypotheses about linguistic, psychological, social, and cultural factors that influence and sustain reading development and reading performance. The course surveys works that have influenced research and theory in the field of reading from its inception in the early 1900's -- through the work of experimental psychologists such as Huey -- to present times. The readings and lectures will include work that represents the influence of the intellectual traditions of the introspectionists, behaviorism, cognitive psychology, constructionism, socio-cultural theory, and cognitive neuroscience.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 735. Theory And Research In Writing. 3 Credit Hours.
Seminar that explores the complementary relationship between reading and writing through the reading and analysis of theoretical and research literature on writing theory and writing instruction.
Components: PRA.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 752. Seminar in Reading/Learning Disabilities. 3-12 Credit Hours.
Contemporary topics in reading and learning disabilities. Rotating topics and faculty. Open only to advanced graduate students in reading and learning disabilities pursuing specialist or doctoral degrees. Specialist students enroll for a total of six hours, and doctoral students for a total of 12 hours. Course may be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Subtitles describing the topics to be offered will be shown in parentheses in the printed schedule, following the title.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 753. Cognitive Psychology In Special Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Learn about different cognitive theorists and discuss various theoretical positions as to their strengths and weaknesses within and across theories. Address theory refinement over time and the application of theory to research practice. Review literature in a systematic manner and write an integrated and purposeful review of research. Develop a research proposal that is theory-based. Participate in the peer review process.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.
TAL 754. Disability And Diversity: Critical Views. 3 Credit Hours.
Examines critical issues in the cultural/historical conceptualization of the field of special education against the background of cross-cultural views of disabilities.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 755. Current Issues In Special Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Current issues and trends in special education from historical, societal, policy, practice and research perspectives. Topics may include identification, referral and eligibility; inclusion and Least Restrictive Environment; parent involvement; participation of students with disabilities in high-stakes testing; cultural/linguistic diversity; the disproportionate placement of minorities; and teacher qualifications, certification and education.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 756. Research in Special Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Critical analysis of empirical research studies in selected areas of special education research, focusing on research designs, data analysis methods, and interpretation of findings.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 757. Seminar in Special Education. 3-12 Credit Hours.
Study in special interest areas in special education. May be taken for up to 12 credits.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 758. Topics in Special Education. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Review of emerging policy, practice, empirical research and scholarly writing in important educational issues for which format course title and syllabus have not been developed and formalized in the UM Bulletin. Allows for experimental instructional formats. Course number indicates appropriate student audience. See Course Notes for specific topics.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 770. Topics In Stem Education. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Review of emerging policy, practice, empirical research and scholarly writing on important educational issues for which format course title and syllabus have not been developed and formalized in the UM Bulletin. Allows for experimental instructional formats. Course number indicates appropriate student audience. See Course Notes for specific topics.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 772. Instructional Design and Technology in STEM Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 773. Stem Teaching And Teacher Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Advanced and specialized topics in research on the teaching and learning of science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) including the development of teachers across their careers, professional development, design experiments, and teacher-learning in and out of school.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 774. Stem Learning. 3 Credit Hours.
Provides an overview of the historical roots and current state of the learning sciences, as they apply to the study of learning and teaching. Technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM). Organized around reading, discussion and synthesis of research.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 775. Stem Curriculum And Policy. 3 Credit Hours.
Study of mathematics and science curricula, with the inclusion of engineering and technology as applied science and mathematics. Study of the competing forces that shape curriculum including standards documents, state and national policy, conceptions of the disciplines, modern and postmodern analyses of curriculum theory.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 776. Assessment In Stem Education. 3 Credit Hours.
Overview of the theoretical and research frameworks for student assessment in science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM). Topics include classroom-based assessment, testing for high stakes and other purposes, national and international comparisons in mathematics and science achievement and factors impacting on STEM-related persistence and careers.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 777. Stem-Education Research Practicum. 3 Credit Hours.
Defining an empirical or theoretical research issue, arguing for its importance; framing the study based on related research; designing, implementing and documenting appropriate research methods; reporting and interpreting the results; writing and submitting a manuscript – in the fields that comprise STEM-education.
Components: PRA.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 790. Advance Topics in Education. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Review of emerging policy, practice, empirical research and scholarly writing on important educational issues for which format course title and syllabus have not been developed and formalized in the UM Bulletin. Allows for experimental instructional formats. Course number indicates appropriate student audience. See Course Notes for specific topic.
Components: SEM.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.
TAL 793. Advanced Individual Study. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Individual work on a special project under faculty guidance. Application for Ad mission to Advanced Individual Study form will be required.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 794. Advanced Individual Study. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Individual work on a special project under faculty guidance. Application for Ad mission to Advanced Individual Study form will be required.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 796. Practicum/Internship: Elementary Exceptional Student Education Classroom. 1-6 Credit Hours.
A comprehensive program of observations and supervised teaching in an elementary exceptional student education classroom. The student spends full time in the classroom participating in all activities of the teacher under the guidance of school and university personnel.
Components: LAB.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 801. Advanced Individual Study for Doctoral Students. 1-3 Credit Hours.
Individual work on a special project under faculty guidance. Application for Ad mission to Advanced Individual Study form will be required.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 810. Master's Thesis. 1-6 Credit Hours.
The student working on his/her master's or Ed.S. thesis enrolls for credit. In most departments no to exceed six, as determined by his/her advisor. Credit is not awarded until the thesis has been accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 815. Post-Candidacy Thesis Research. 1-12 Credit Hours.
Masters-degree and Ed.S. students enrolled for credit as determined by advisor. Credit awarded when thesis is accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 825. Continuous Registration - Master's Study.. 1 Credit Hour.
To establish residence for non-thesis master's study who are preparing for major examinations or working on culminating project. Credit not granted. Regarded as full time residence.
Components: THI.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 830. Pre-Candidacy to Dissertation Research.. 1-12 Credit Hours.
Doctoral students enrolled for credit as determined by advisor. Credit is awarded when dissertation is accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 835. Doctor of Education Dissertation. 1-12 Credit Hours.
Required of all candidates for the Ed.D. The student enrolls for credit as determined by his/her advisor. Credit is not awarded until the doctoral project has been accepted. Total enrollment may not exceed 12 credits.
Components: LEC.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Offered by Announcement Only.

TAL 840. Post-Candidacy Dissertation Research.. 1-12 Credit Hours.
Doctoral students enrolled for credit as determined by advisor. Credit is awarded when dissertation is accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall & Spring.

TAL 850. Research in Residence. 1 Credit Hour.
Doctoral students enrolled for credit as determined by advisor. Credit awarded when dissertation is accepted.
Components: THI.
Grading: SUS.
Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, & Summer.

TAL 862. Principles of Curriculum Development and Classroom Management for TESOL. 3 Credit Hours.
Components of curriculum and instructional management in ESOL classrooms. Pupil/teacher interaction, curriculum organization, student assessment and evaluation, materials development and adoption, utilization of resources, and classroom organization will be covered.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Spring.

TAL 865. Language Assessment. 3 Credit Hours.
Nature and methodologies of language assessment within a framework of psychometric and linguistic criteria.
Components: LEC.
Grading: GRD.
Typically Offered: Fall.